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TODAY'S IMPORTANT CURRENT AFFAIRS

UPSC PRELIMS

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TODAY'S DROPS OF NEWS:

<u>SUBJECT</u>	<u>IN NEWS</u>
POLITY	Emergency.
ECONOMY	---
GEOGRAPHY	---
HISTORY AND ART & CULTURE	---
ENVIRONMENT	---
SCIENCE & TECH	---
MISCELLANEOUS	---

POLITY

In news: Emergency.

Emergency: In the context of political systems, “**Emergency Provisions**” refers to specific legal measures and clauses outlined within a country’s constitution or statutes that **allow the government to respond** effectively and decisively during **extraordinary situations** such as war, rebellion, or other crises that threaten the nation’s stability, security or sovereignty.

It's types:

- National Emergency (Articles 352-354, 358-359)
- President's rule (Articles 355-357)
- Financial Emergency (Article 360)

Provisions	National Emergency	President's Rule	Financial Emergency
Proclamation	By President with written approval of the Cabinet	The President with the recommendation of the Governor of the state	The President
Grounds	War, external aggression or armed rebellion	cannot be carried out in conformity with the provisions of the constitution	The President feels a grave threat to the economy of the country
Approval	Within one month after the date of its issuance, it must be ratified by both houses of parliament with special majority	Parliament within two months. The approval is through a simple majority	Parliament within two months, the Parliament must pass a resolution approving the financial emergency with a simple majority
Duration	six months after each approval	For six months but exceeding 3 years	No fixed term
Revocation	The President and Also, if the Lok Sabha adopts a resolution by a	The President	The President

	simple majority rejecting the continuation of the emergency, the emergency stands revoked		
Impact on Fundamental Rights	Automatic impact on Fundamental Rights	No effects on Fundamental Rights	No effects on Fundamental Rights.

MENTOR

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