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TODAY'S IMPORTANT CURRENT AFFAIRS UPSC PRELIMS

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TODAY'S DROPS OF NEWS:

<u>SUBJECT</u>	<u>IN NEWS</u>
POLITY	Helicopter crash kills along Char Dham route (DGCA).
ECONOMY	
GEOGRAPHY	
HISTORY AND ART & CULTURE	
ENVIRONMENT	
SCIENCE & TECH	DNA profiling identified 86 victims of Air India crash.
MISCELLANEOUS	

POLITY

In news: Helicopter crash kills along Char Dham route.

About Directorate General of Civil Aviation (DGCA):

Nodal Ministry: Ministry of Civil Aviation.

Body: It became a statutory body under the Aircraft (Amendment) Act, 2020.

Aim: To regulate civil aviation in the field of Civil Aviation primarily dealing with safety issues.

Functions:

- ➤ It is responsible for regulation of air transport services **to/from/within India** and for enforcement of civil air regulations, air safety and airworthiness standards.
- ➤ It also co-ordinates all regulatory functions with **International Civil Aviation**Organisation
- > Registration of civil aircraft
- Licensing to pilots, aircraft maintenance engineers, air traffic controllers and flight engineers, and conducting examinations and checks for that purpose.
- ➤ Checks on the proficiency of flight crew and other operational personnel such as flight dispatchers and cabin crew.

SCIENCE & TECH

In news: DNA profiling identified 86 victims of Air India crash.

DNA profiling: DNA profiling is a technique that compares short sequences of DNA to produce a unique pattern for each individual.

What is DNA?

- 1. DNA stands for Deoxyribonucleic Acid, which is the genetic material present in the nucleus of almost all cells in living organisms.
- 2. It carries information that determines the internal organization, physical characteristics, and physiological functions of the body.
- 3. DNA is made up of four nucleotide bases: Adenine (A), Guanine (G), Thymine (T), and Cytosine (C), arranged in a double-helix structure.

What are its uses?

- > To identifying criminals by forensic department.
- > To identify human remains in tragedies.
- ➤ To establish the biological ties between siblings, parents, children, or other extended family members.

- > To solve paternity issues in the family disputes in courts.
- > To identify once ethnicity.

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